ABSTRACT

Provide an informative abstract of no more than 200 words. The abstract should stand alone as a summary of the paper, not as an introduction (i.e., no numerical references). Type the abstract across both columns and fully justified.

MANUSCRIPT SPECIFICATIONS

Manuscript Length

Papers may not exceed 12 single-spaced pages. Page count includes all graphs, figures, tables, references, and footnotes. Papers exceeding 12 pages will be marked down.

Page Specifications

Use Letter or A4 size paper, with the margins set as indicated in Table 1. This template is set up for Letter size paper.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Margin</th>
<th>Letter</th>
<th>A4</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Top</td>
<td>1” (2.5 cm)</td>
<td>1.7” (4.3 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bottom</td>
<td>1” (2.5 cm)</td>
<td>1” (2.5 cm)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Left</td>
<td>1” (2.5 cm)</td>
<td>0.88” (2.23 cm)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right</td>
<td>1” (2.5 cm)</td>
<td>0.88” (2.23 cm)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All text following the abstract must be in a two-column format, with 0.25” (0.64 cm) between columns.

Title

Center the title across both columns on the second line of the first page. Use 12-point, Times New Roman (or similar) bold typeface or the Title style in this template.

Spell out all acronyms that are not commonly known. Capitalize the first letter of all words in the title, except articles and prepositions.
Authors and Affiliations
Center authors’ names across both columns, one line below the title, as shown above. The Authors style has been set up for this purpose.

Omit titles or degrees such as Dr., Prof., Ph.D, etc. On separate lines, type the author’s affiliation, address and phone number, and email address. Double-space between each author’s information. Authors with the same affiliation should be listed together.

Page Footer
The footer should fall within the bottom margin, with a thin line separating the footer from the body of the paper. Beneath that line, the first author’s last name should be left aligned, the page number should be centered, and “27th Annual AIAA/USU Conference on Small Satellites” should be right aligned. This is already set up in the footer of this template.

CONTENT LAYOUT

Body Text
Use 10-point Times New Roman (or similar) typeface for body text. Paragraphs should be single-spaced and fully justified. Leave one space between paragraphs. The Normal style includes the required spacing between paragraphs.

Text used in graphics and tables may be 8 point.

Headings
Primary headings should be 10-point Times New Roman (or similar) bold typeface, using all capitals, as implemented in the Heading 1 style.

Subheadings should be 10-point Times New Roman (or similar) bold, italics typeface. Capitalize the first letter of all words, excluding articles and prepositions.

Captions
Center table captions above the table. Center figure captions below the figure. Use 10-point, Times New Roman (or similar) bold typeface. The Caption style has been set up to meet these requirements.

Number tables and figures sequentially. Table 2 summarizes the text specifications for submissions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 2: Style Specifications</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Style</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Equations
Left flush equations and number them sequentially. Enclose numbers in parentheses flush to the right margin. You may use the Equation style to accomplish this.

Lengthy equations may extend across both columns. Use only standard symbols and abbreviations in equations. An example equation follows:

\[
K_i = \left(1 - \frac{R^2 \tau}{c_a + v \tan \delta}\right)^4 k_1
\]  

(1)

where \(c_a\) = interface adhesion; \(\delta\) = friction angle at interface; and \(k_1\) = shear stiffness number.

Illustrations
All illustrations (figures, photographs, tables) will be reproduced exactly as submitted. Incorporate all illustrations in place, preferably immediately following the paragraph in which it is first referenced. Illustrations may extend across both columns. Company logos and identification numbers are not permitted in illustrations.

Graph axes, lines, and legends should be 8 pt or greater.
Acknowledgments

Acknowledgments for technical, financial, or other forms of support should follow the body text of the paper, but should precede the references.

Notes

Notes should be avoided. Insert the information in the text. In tables, the following reference marks should be used if footnotes are required: *, **, †, etc.

References

List and number all bibliographical references at the end of the paper. When referring to references in the text, type the corresponding reference number in superscript form as shown at the end of this sentence. Use the References style for formatting citations, as shown in the following examples:

